



Moorlands Primary School

High Expectations, High Achievements, Challenge and Enjoyment for All

Educational Visits Policy and guidance

Name of Policy Writer/Amendments	Date Written/Amended	Next Review Date	Approved by Governors
Becky Freeman	January 2017	January 2018	
Becky Freeman	January 2019	January 2020	Jan 2019
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Rationale

Well planned and executed educational visits provide our pupils with valuable experiences which enhance their learning at school. Providing a variety of 'real-life' opportunities for our children enables them to achieve a fuller understanding of the world around them through direct experience. Educational visits are an essential element of good primary practice.

Purposes

Educational Visits can provide stimulus and support to work being covered as part of the school curriculum. It may be that a visit provides an effective stimulus at the start of a unit of work; alternatively, teachers may decide to use an educational visit at any time during a project to enhance and support the curriculum. Wherever or whatever the venue, teachers should ensure that the educational benefits to the children are maximised.

Guidelines

The organisation of an educational visit is crucial to its success. With rigorous organisation and control, a visit should provide a rich, learning experience for the pupils.

The following guidelines support the planning and implementation of educational visits organised at Moorlands Primary School and are based on Kirklees guidelines.

Covid-19

During the Covid-19, current Government guidance will be followed for all educational visits.

Headteacher

The Headteacher at Moorlands Primary School will endeavour to ensure that:

- the risk assessment is complete and that it is safe to make the visit
- the EVC and Headteacher will approve the visit when all forms are submitted via Evolve
- training needs have been met;
- the group leader has experience in supervising and controlling the age groups going on the visit and will organise the group effectively;
- the group leader has relevant skills, qualifications and experience if acting as an instructor, and knows the location of the activity;
- all supervisors on the visit are appropriate people to supervise children and have appropriate clearance;

Deputy Headteacher

The Deputy Headteacher is the Educational Visits Co-ordinator at Moorlands Primary School will endeavour to ensure that:

- the visit has a suitable group leader;
- all necessary actions and risk assessments have been completed before the visit begins;

Group Leader

One teacher, the group leader, is responsible overall for the supervision and conduct of the visit. The group leader should:

- **appoint a deputy;**
- be able to control and lead pupils of the relevant age range;
- be suitable qualified if instructing an activity;
- undertake and complete the planning and preparation of the visit including the briefing of group members and parents;
- undertake and complete a comprehensive risk assessment for each visit;
- complete and submit trip on Evolve, two weeks prior to the visit, or six weeks if it is a residential or includes adventurous activities. (Web based trip planning)

- have regard to the health and safety of the group at all times;
- know all the pupils proposed for the visit to assess their suitability;
- ensure that pupils understand their responsibilities (see responsibilities of pupils below).
- parents have signed consent forms;
- arrangements have been made for all the medical needs and special educational needs of all the children;
- the mode of travel is appropriate;
- travel times out and back are known;
- there is adequate and relevant insurance cover;
- they have the address and phone number of the visit's venue and have a contact name;
- that they have the names of all the adults and pupils in the travelling group, and the contact details of parents and the staff's and volunteers' next of kin.
- be aware of emergency procedures
- if applicable, a minibus seating plan must be completed, with an adult sat in the back with the children.
- the Evolve and if applicable the minibus seating planning must be handed into the office before starting the visit

Other teachers and adults involved in a visit

Teachers on school-led visits act as employees of the LA or of the Governing Body. They will therefore be acting in the course of their normal employment during their normal hours. They will be acting under an agreement with their Headteacher and Governors if some of their time on the visit falls outside normal hours.

Teacher and other adults on the visit must:

- do their best to ensure the health and safety of everyone in the group;
- care for each individual pupil as any reasonable parent would;
- follow the instructions of the leader and help with control and discipline. Non-teachers should generally not have sole charge of pupils except where risks to health and safety are minimal;
- consider stopping the visit or the activity if they think the risk to the health or safety of the pupils in their charge is unacceptable.

Responsibilities of pupils

The group leader should make it clear to pupils that they must:

- not take unnecessary risks;
- follow the instructions of the leader and other adults;
- dress and behave sensibly and responsibly;
- look out for anything that might hurt or threaten anyone in the group and tell the group leader about it;
- should not undertake any task that they fear or that they think will be dangerous.

Any pupils whose behaviour may be considered to be a danger to themselves or to the group may be stopped from going on the visit. The curricular aims of the visit for these pupils should be fulfilled in other ways. In addition, arrangements can be made for the Headteacher or Deputy Headteacher to collect a child from the visit if his/her behaviour is not appropriate,

Parents

The group leader should ensure that parents are given information about the purpose and details of the visit and are invited to any briefing sessions for longer visits.

The group leader should also tell parents how they can help prepare their child for the visit by, for example, reinforcing the visit's code of conduct.

Special arrangements may be necessary for parents for whom English is a second language.

Parents should not be left alone to supervise the children using the toilets.

Parents must:

- provide the group leader with emergency contact number(s);
- sign the consent form;
- give the group leader relevant information about their child's health which might be relevant to the visit.

Planning off-site visits

Whether the visit is to a local park, museum, swimming pool, or includes a residential stay, it is essential that careful planning takes place. This involves considering the dangers and difficulties which may arise and making plans to avoid them.

The Headteacher is responsible for planning all off-site visits. In practice, the detailed planning is delegated to the organiser of the visit or the group leader, but the Headteacher must be satisfied that the person planning the visit is qualified to do so and has the necessary experience.

The organiser / group leader must agree all plans with the Headteacher through the EVC, two weeks prior to the trip.

Using the Minibus for trips

Before departure

The driver must check:

- Complete check list: Check tyres visually / mirrors / petrol / wipers / lights / indicators / seat belts / water
- Record Odometer reading in diary in the wallet
- Check doors are closed securely and aisles clear
- Check pupils are wearing seat belts; children under 135cm tall to have booster seats in front seats (kept in office)
- Check First Aid kit / Fire extinguisher / Mobile Phone to be taken and no. given to office.

The group leader must check:

- A minibus seating plan must be completed, with an adult sat in the back with the children.
- First Aid kits for use during the trip is collected including any medication for individual children.
- Sick buckets and spare clothing for younger children should be on the bus.
- Make sure the submitted Evolve document has been passed and if applicable the minibus seating planning must be handed into the office before starting the visit.

NOTE: Name labels must not be worn by the children.

After the trip ensure all children safely return into class. Record final odometer reading and log in diary, once children are back in school, park the minibus back in its bay and return keys to office.

Risk Assessment

A risk assessment should always be carried out before setting off on a visit, using Moorlands Primary School's Risk Assessment Forms and uploaded onto Evolve, two weeks prior to the event, or six weeks if it involves a residential or adventurous activities. The risk assessment will decide the adult: child ratio for each visit. The risk assessment should include the following considerations:

- what are the risks?
- who is affected by them?
- what safety measures need to be in place to reduce risks to an acceptable level?
- can the group leader guarantee that these safety measures will be provided?
- what steps will be taken in an emergency?
- what is the acceptable ratio of adults to children for this visit?

The group leader and other supervisors should continually reassess the risks throughout the visit and take appropriate action if pupils are in danger.

The group leader should take the following factors into consideration when assessing the risks:

- the type of activity and the level at which it is being undertaken

- the location
- the competence, experience and qualifications of supervisory staff
- the group members' age, competence, fitness and temperament
- pupils with special educational or medical needs
- the quality and suitability of available equipment
- seasonal conditions, weather and timing.

Exploratory visit

Wherever possible the group leader should undertake an exploratory visit to:

- ensure that the venue is suitable to meet the aims and objectives of the school visit
- assess potential areas and levels of risk
- ensure that the venue can cater for the needs of the staff and pupils in the group
- ensure that the group leader is familiar with the area before taking a party of young people

If it is not feasible to carry out an exploratory visit, a minimum measure should be to contact the venue, seeking assurances about the venue's appropriateness for the visiting group. In addition, it may be worth seeking views from other schools who have recently visited the venue. In some cases, such as when taking walking parties to remote areas, it may be appropriate to obtain local information from the Tourist Boards.

Ian Kirby will also help with this and put you in contact with another school that has visited.

First Aid

First Aid provision should be considered when assessing the risks of the visit. For adventurous activities, visits which involve overnight stays, or visits abroad it is sensible to have at least one trained first-aider in the group. The group leader should have a working knowledge of first aid and all adults in the group should know how to contact emergency services.

The minimum first-aid provision is:

- a suitably stocked first-aid box
- a person appointed to oversee first-aid arrangements

First-aid should be available and accessible at all times. If a first-aider is attending to one member of the group, there should be adequate first-aid cover for the other pupils. The Headteacher should take this into account when assessing what level of first-aid facilities will be needed. The contents of a first-aid kit will depend on what activities are planned.

Supervision

It is important to have a sufficient ratio of adult supervisors to pupils for any off-site visit. The factors to take into consideration include:

- sex, age and ability of group
- special needs pupils
- nature of activities
- experience of adults in offsite supervision
- duration and nature of the journey
- type of any accommodation
- competence of staff, both general and on specific activities.

There should always be enough supervisors to cope effectively with an emergency. When visits are to remote areas or involved hazardous activities, the risks may be greater and supervision levels should be set accordingly.

As a general guideline, the following ratio of adults to children should be used:

Nursery and Early Years, visits off-site may be as low as:	1:2
Key Stage One, visits off-site on foot:	1:10

Key Stage One, visits off site involving public transport:	1:6
Key Stage Two, visits off-site on foot:	1:20
Key Stage Two, visits off-site involving public transport:	1:15

Regardless of these suggested ratios, each visit will be assessed individually through the school's risk assessment procedure for educational visits. These ratios do not include residential visits.

Where there is more than one adult supervisor a group leader, who has authority over the whole party, should be appointed.

Where a high adult: pupil ratio is required, it is not always feasible to use school staff alone. Parents with appropriate clearance may be used to supplement the supervision ratio. They should be carefully selected and ideally, they should be well known to the school and the pupil group.

All adult supervisors, including school staff and parent helpers must understand their roles and responsibilities at all times. All supervisors should be aware of any pupils who may require closer supervision, such as those with special needs or those with behavioural difficulties. Teachers retain responsibility for the group at all times.

For the protection of both adults and pupils, all adult supervisors should ensure that they are not alone in a one to one situation with a pupil.

If the school is leading an adventure activity, such as canoeing, the LEA or Governing Body must ensure that the group leader and other supervisors are suitably qualified to lead and instruct the activity before they agree that the visit can take place. Qualifications can be checked with the National Governing Body of each sporting activity.

Whatever the length and nature of the visit, regular head counting of pupils should take place. The group leader should establish rendezvous points and tell pupils what to do if they become separated from the party.

Preparing Pupils

Providing information and guidance to pupils is an important part of preparing for a school visit. Pupils should have a clear understanding about what is expected of them and what the visit will entail. Pupils must understand what standard of behaviour is expected of them and why rules must be followed. The lack of control and discipline can be a major contributory factor when accidents occur. Pupils should also be told about any potential dangers and how they should act to ensure their own and other's safety.

Pupils should be involved in planning, implementing and evaluating their own curricular work and have opportunities to take different roles within an activity. This could include considering any health and safety issues.

Participation

Pupils should be assessed to ensure that they are capable of undertaking the proposed activities. During the visit they should not be coerced into activities they fear.

Pupils whose behaviour is such that the group leader is concerned for their, or others' safety, should be withdrawn from the activity. On residential visits the group leader should consider whether such pupils will return home early.

Information to pupils

It is for the group leader to decide how to provide information, but they should be satisfied that the pupils understand key safety information. Pupils should understand:

- the aims and objectives of the visit / activity
- background information about the place to be visited
- how to avoid specific dangers and why they should follow rules
- why safety precautions are in place
- why special safety precautions are in place for anyone with disabilities

- what standard of behaviour is expected from pupils
- who is responsible for the group
- what to do if approached by a stranger
- what to do if separated from the group
- emergency procedures
- rendezvous procedures.

Transport and pupils

Pupils using transport on a visit should be made aware of basic safety rules including:

- arrive on time and wait for the transport away from the road, track, etc.
- do not rush towards the transport when it arrives
- wear your seatbelt and stay seated while travelling on transport
- make sure your bags do not block aisles on the transport
- never attempt to get on or off the moving transport
- never throw things out of the transport vehicle's windows
- never get off a vehicle held up by traffic lights or in traffic
- never run about while transport is moving or pass someone on steps or stairs
- never kneel or stand on seats or otherwise impede the driver's vision
- never distract or disturb the driver
- stay clear of automatic doors / manual doors after boarding or leaving the transport
- after leaving the vehicle, always wait for it to move off before crossing the road
- if you have to cross roads to get to the transport, always use the Green Cross Code
- if you feel unwell while travelling, tell a teacher or the person who is otherwise responsible for the group

Pupils with special educational and medical needs

The Headteacher will not exclude pupils with special educational or medical needs from school visits. Every effort should be made to accommodate them whilst maintaining the safety of everyone on the visit. Special attention should be given to appropriate supervision ratios and additional safety measures may need to be addressed at the planning stage.

Communicating with Parents / Guardians

Parents need to be aware that the teachers on the visit will be acting in their place – 'in loco parentis' – and will be exercising the same care that a prudent parent would. The following information on matters that might affect pupil's health and safety is useful to parents, and will be included in letter to parents / guardians prior to a visit:

- dates of the visit
- times of departure and return
- mode(s) of travel including the name of any travel company
- details of accommodation with security and supervisory arrangements on site
- visit's objectives
- details of the activities planned and of how the assessed risks will be managed
- insurance taken out for the group as a whole in respect of luggage, accident, cancellation and medical cover. Any cover to be arranged by the parents, if appropriate, will be requested
- clothing and equipment to be taken
- money to be taken
- the information to be given by parents and what they will be asked to consent to

Parental consent

Moorlands Primary School will seek consent for:

- visits involving young children
- adventure activities
- visits abroad

- other residential visits

If parents withhold consent absolutely the pupil should not be taken on the visit, but the curricular aims of the visit should be delivered to the pupil in some other way, wherever possible. If the parents give a conditional consent the Headteacher will need to consider whether the child may be taken on the visit or not.

Residential visits

Hostels and Hotels

The school will bear in mind the following:

- the group leader should ideally have adjoining rooms with staff quarters next to the young people's – we will endeavour to obtain a floor plan of the rooms reserved for the group's use in advance
- the immediate accommodation area should be exclusively for the use of the group
- access by staff to student rooms must be available at all times
- separate male and female sleeping areas for pupils and adults
- ensure that the whole party are aware of the lay-out of the accommodation, its fire precautions / exits, its regulations and routing, and that everyone can identify key personnel
- security arrangements – where the reception is not staffed 24 hours a day, security arrangements should be in force to stop unauthorised visitors
- ensure that locks / shutters etc. work on all the rooms used by the group
- storage of clothes, luggage, equipment etc., particularly safekeeping of valuables
- adequate lighting – it is advisable to bring a torch
- provision for sick, disabled pupils or those with special needs
- safety in rooms (electrical connections, secure balconies)
- recreational accommodation / facilities for the group

During residential trips, **when staff are off duty**, with other staff or residential staff on duty and whilst the children are asleep, staff may drink no more than 3 units of alcohol (2 small glasses of wine). Smoking is only permitted on residential trips in identified areas by the provider whilst the member of staff is off duty. They should not return to duty smelling of smoke or alcohol.

Coastal visits

Group leaders and other teachers should be aware that many of the incidents affecting school children have occurred by or in the sea. There are dangers on the coast quite apart from those incurred in swimming. At Moorlands Primary School the group leader should bear the following points in mind in the risk assessment of a coastal activity:

- tides and sandbanks are potential hazards so timings and exit routes should be checked
- ensure group members are aware of warning signs and flags
- establish a base on the beach to which members of the group may return if separated
- look out for hazards such as glass, barbed wire and sewage outflows etc.
- some of a group's time on a beach may be recreational. Group leaders should consider which areas of the terrain and sea are out of bounds
- cliff tops can be highly dangerous for school groups even during daylight. The group should keep to the path at all times. Group leaders should consider whether it is safe for pupils to ride mountain bikes on coastal paths

Swimming

Swimming and paddling in the sea or other natural waters are potentially dangerous activities for a school group.

Swimming in the sea on a coastal visit, will **not** be allowed for Moorlands children. Paddling will only be allowed as part of a supervised activity, preferably in recognised bathing areas which have official surveillance. Parents will have been informed that this activity maybe taking place. Pupils should always be in sight of their teachers. One teacher should always stay out of the water for better surveillance.

Where paddling is to be allowed on a visit, a ratio of 1 adult:4 children is a minimum.

Farm visits

Moorlands Primary School recognises that farms can be dangerous even for the people who work on them. Taking children to a farm will be very carefully planned, and the risks to be assessed should include those arising from the misuse of farm machinery and the hazards associated with E coli O157 food poisoning and other infections.

The proposed farm will be checked to ensure that it is well managed; that it has a good reputation for safety standards and animal welfare; and that it maintains good washing facilities and clean grounds and public areas. An exploratory visit should be carried out.

The basic rules for a farm visit will be:

We will never let pupils:

- place their faces against the animals or their hands in their mouths after feeding them
- eat until they have washed their hands
- sample any animal foodstuffs
- drink from farm taps (other than in designated public facilities)
- ride on tractors or other machines
- play in the farm area

Paintballing, Trampolining Parks and Horse Riding

Visits involving paintballing, Trampolining Parks and Horse Riding are not sanctioned by Kirklees on health and safety grounds.

Emergency events and procedures

All group leaders and deputy group leaders must carry the group leader card stating the following:

What to do if the worst happens:

1. Assess the situation, ensuring your own safety.
2. Safeguard uninjured group members- prevent the situation from getting worse;
3. Attend to the casualties
4. Inform the agency services
5. Control information
6. Inform emergency services

Phone school: 01484 655800

SMT contacts: Mrs Denney and Mrs Freeman

Kirklees Emergency planning 24 hours (number is on the group leader card)

The school's emergency response to an incident is based on the following key factors:

1. There is always a nominated emergency base contact for any visit (during school hours this is the office).
2. This nominated base contact will either be an experienced member of the senior management team or will be able to contact an experienced senior manager at all times.
3. For activities that take place during normal school hours, the Visit Leadership Team will be aware of any relevant medical information for all participants, including staff.
4. For activities that take place outside normal school hours, the Visit Leadership Team and the emergency contact/s will be aware of any relevant medical information and emergency contact information for all participants, including staff.
5. The Visit Leader/s and the base contact/s know to request support from the Local Authority in the event that an incident overwhelms the establishment's emergency response capability, involves serious injury or fatality, or where it is likely to attract media attention.

6. For visits that take place outside the School Learning Area, the Visit Leader will carry either:
- An LA Emergency 'Card' (see EVOLVE Resources), or
 - An OEAP National Guidance Emergency action card (Available via www.oeap.info)

Next steps:

Delegate tasks to staff/group leaders

Ensure adequate supervision

Do not make any statement to anyone or allow anyone to be interviewed

Keep group informed

Know where casualties are being taken

Other staff to accompany casualties

Keep notes/images of event/time/actions

Actions to take once you are safe

Contact your establishment / employer and inform them of:

- who you are;
- your contact number;
- the nature of the emergency and when it happened (date and time);
- the actions you have taken so far;
- the total number in your group and if they are all accounted for;
- the number of casualties from your group and their status; and
- your current location and if you plan on moving on, if so where to.

Actions establishment / employer will take once informed

- Agree a contact number to maintain communications.
- Call you back at an agreed time.
- Initiate their Critical Incident Plan and escalate it as appropriate.
- Manage contacts with parents / guardians.
- Arrange for press releases and media management.
- Arrange for a team to be despatched to help support you if necessary.
- Manage liaison with legal and insurance support.
- Notify Kirklees Council's Emergency Planning Team.

Legal information

- ✓ **DO** get witness details.
- ✓ **DO** take photographs.
- ✓ **DO** keep accurate records (use the log within this booklet).
- ✗ **DO NOT** admit liability.
- ✗ **DO NOT** alter or destroy any equipment involved.



Emergency Planning
Get ready for the unexpected

Emergency action for educational visits

Your priorities

- Keep yourself and your group alive and safe.
- Prevent the situation getting worse.
- Promote recovery and repatriation to base.

Immediate action

- 1 REMAIN CALM**
Assess the situation, what is the nature and extent of the emergency?
- 2 Safeguard** yourself first, then any uninjured members of your group.
- 3 Make sure** all members of the group are:
 - **safe and accounted for;**
 - **adequately supervised;** and
 - **briefed how to remain safe.**
- 4** Call the emergency services.
- 5** See to the first aid needs of casualties.
BEWARE of the quiet casualties, they may require more immediate attention than others.
- 6** Delegate actions to other staff to allow you to have an overview and log actions.

Emergency contacts

School: 01484 655800
Becky Freeman: 07791 866952
Emergency Planning Team: 07773 314999